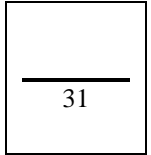


CH. 16 OVERVIEW PT 2 - THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM



1. What is an ulcer? Where are the 2 most common sites? (1 pt)
2. What are the 3 main causes of ulcers? (1 ½ pt)
3. What is the small intestine? What are the 3 sections? (2 pt)
4. What lines the small intestine? What are the glands that line it as well called? (1 pt)
5. What are plicae? (½ pt)
6. What is the purpose of villi and microvilli in the small intestine? (1 pt)
7. What are the major and minor duodenal papillae? (1 pt)
8. What is the difference between enteritis and gastroenteritis? (1 pt)
9. What is malabsorption syndrome? List the conditions that can lead to this. (1 pt)
10. What is the function of bile? (1 pt)
11. What does the work hepatic mean? (½ pt)
12. What does emulsify mean? (½ pt)
13. What does the hormone cholecystokinin do? (½ pt)
14. What are gallstones also known as? (½ pt) _____

15. What is cholecystitis? (½ pt)

16. What is jaundice and what causes it? (1 pt)

17. What is hepatitis? List the 5 things that can cause hepatitis. (1 pt)

18. What is the difference between hepatitis A and hepatitis B? (½ pt)

19. What is cirrhosis? List the 4 things that can cause this. (1 pt)

20. Where is the pancreas found? (½ pt)

21. What kind of gland is the pancreas? (½ pt) _____

22. What is the importance of pancreatic juice? (1 pt)

23. What is pancreatitis and what can cause it? How dangerous is this? (1 pt)

24. What is the large intestine and what are its major sections called? (1 pt)

25. What is the ileocecal valve? (½ pt)

26. What has happened to chyme as it reaches the large intestine? (1 pt)

27. What is the anus? (½ pt)

28. What is the difference between the internal and external anal sphincters? (1 pt)

29. What is flatulence? (½ pt)

30. For what purposes are bacteria good for in our large intestine? (1 pt)

31. What is the vermiform appendix? What is its purpose? (1 pt)

32. What causes an appendicitis? (½ pt)

33. What is the peritoneum? What is the difference between the parietal peritoneum and the visceral peritoneum? (1 pt)

34. What is the mesentery? (½ pt)

35. What is the greater omentum? (½ pt)

36. What is peritonitis and what causes it? (1 pt)

37. What is ascites? (½ pt)

38. What is a colostomy? (½ pt)